

Simulating dendrites at different levels of abstraction (SmartNets tutorial)

Institution of Molecular Biology and Biotechnology, Foundation for Research and Technology-Hellas, Heraklion, Greece

Instructors: Michalis Pagkalos, PhD student, Poirazi lab
Spyridon Chavlis, postdoctoral fellow, Poirazi lab

Session 1: Introduction to computational modeling (09:00-09:30)

Session 2: Create and validate a point IF model in Brian2 (09:30-10.30)

1. Learn how to specify model equations and parameters
2. Core Brian2¹ classes: NeuronGroup, Synapses, Monitors.
3. Running simulations and access/process output.
4. How do we validate a neuronal model?

Coffee break (10:30-11.00)

Session 3: Adding dendrites to Brian2 (the hard way) (11.00-13.00)

1. Connecting multiple compartments - Cable equation²
2. Show key benefits of multi-compartmental models (electrical segmentation, semi-independent computing, coexistence of multiple integration sites)

Session 4: Short Dendify³ tutorial (13.00-13.00)

Lunch break (13.30-15.00) – FORTH cafeteria

Session 5: Biophysical models and HH formalism (15.00-15.30)

Session 6: Introduction to NEURON⁴ with python (15.30-17.00)

1. Build a two-compartment model
2. Passive properties
3. Active properties (mod files)
4. Synapses (NetStim, NetCon, VecStim)

Coffee break (17.00-17.30)

Session 7: Simulating dendrites (17.30-19.30)

1. How inputs propagate to the soma and how they interact
2. Segregated dendrites
3. Integrating inputs with active dendrites
4. How inputs interact in time
5. Coincidence detection in the apical tree through calcium spike (BAC model⁵)

19.30: Dinner at Merastrí restaurant

Reading materials

Stuart G, Spruston N, Häusser M (2008). Dendrites. Oxford Univ Press.

¹ Brian2: <https://brian2.readthedocs.io/en/stable/>

² Cable theory: http://www.scholarpedia.org/article/Neuronal_cable_theory

³ Pagkalos et al., 2022, bioRxiv, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1101/2022.05.03.490412>

⁴ NEURON: <https://nrn.readthedocs.io/en/latest/index.html>

⁵ Schaefer et al., 2003, *J Neurophysiol*, doi: <https://doi.org/10.1152/jn.00046.2003>

- Gerstner W, Kistler WM, Naud R, Paninski L (2014). Neuronal dynamics: From single neurons to networks and models of cognition. Cambridge Univ Press.
- Sterratt D, Graham B, Gillies A, Willshaw D. (2011). Principles of computational modelling in neuroscience. Cambridge Univ Press.
- Ermentrout B, Terman DH. (2010). Mathematical foundations of neuroscience. New York: springer.